

lathematical Methods in Finance and Business Administration



00000000000

REIDENT

# Mathematical Methods in Finance and Business Administration

NONE

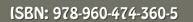
- Proceedings of the 8<sup>th</sup> WSEAS International Conference on Business Administration (ICBA '14)
- Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Management, Marketing, Tourism, Retail, Finance and Computer Applications (MATREFC '14)
- Proceedings of the 1<sup>st</sup> WSEAS International Conference on Pure Mathematics (PUMA '14)

Tenerife, Spain, January 10-12, 2014



Universidad de La Laguna

UNIVERSIDAD DE LAS PALMAS





## MATHEMATICAL METHODS in FINANCE and BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

### Proceedings of the 8th WSEAS International Conference on Business Administration (ICBA '14) Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Management, Marketing, Tourism, Retail, Finance and Computer Applications (MATREFC '14) Proceedings of the 1st WSEAS International Conference on Pure Mathematics (PUMA '14)

Tenerife, Spain January 10-12, 2014

**Scientific Sponsors:** 





Universidad de La Laguna, SPAIN

## MATHEMATICAL METHODS in FINANCE and BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Proceedings of the 8th WSEAS International Conference on Business Administration (ICBA '14) Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Management, Marketing, Tourism, Retail, Finance and Computer Applications (MATREFC '14) Proceedings of the 1st WSEAS International Conference on Pure Mathematics (PUMA '14)

Tenerife, Spain January 10-12, 2014

Published by WSEAS Press www.wseas.org

### Copyright © 2014, by WSEAS Press

All the copyright of the present book belongs to the World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the Editor of World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press.

All papers of the present volume were peer reviewed by no less that two independent reviewers. Acceptance was granted when both reviewers' recommendations were positive. See also: http://www.worldses.org/review/index.html

ISBN: 978-960-474-360-5

## MATHEMATICAL METHODS in FINANCE and BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Proceedings of the 8th WSEAS International Conference on Business Administration (ICBA '14) Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference on Management, Marketing, Tourism, Retail, Finance and Computer Applications (MATREFC '14) Proceedings of the 1st WSEAS International Conference on Pure Mathematics (PUMA '14)

> Tenerife, Spain January 10-12, 2014

### **Editor:**

Prof. Reinhard Neck, Klagenfurt University, Austria

#### **Committee Members-Reviewers:**

Panos Pardalos Shuliang Li Jiri Strouhal Morris Adelman Robert L. Bishop Glenn Loury Fernando Alvarez Mark J. Perry Biswa Nath Datta Gamal Elnagar Jiri Klima Goricanec Darko Ze Santos Ehab Bayoumi Luis Tavares Rua Igor Kuzle Maria do Rosario Alves Calado **Gheorghe-Daniel Andreescu** Reinhard Neck Aida Bulucea Zhuo Li Pradip Majumdar **Ricardo Gouveia Rodrigues** Sidney S. Alexander Bharat Doshi Gang Yao Lu Peng Pavel Loskot Ronald Yager Stephen Anco Adrian Constantin Ying Fan Juergen Garloff Y Jiang Toka Diagana Geraldo Botelho Andrei Korobeinikov Fasma Diele Luigi Rodino Shawn Xianfu Wang Vladimir Danilov Ahmed El-Sayed Sehie Park Marcia Federson Zili Wu Ljubisa Kocinac Janusz Brzdek Ferenc Hartung Chun-Lei Tang Ivan Ganchev Ivanov Abdelghani Bellouquid Un C. Ji Csaba Varga Mohameden Ould Ahmedou

**Turgut** Ozis Leszek Gasinski Naseer Shahzad Kevin R. Payne Valery Y. Glizer Norio Yoshida Mihai Mihailescu Ferhan M. Atici Ravi P. Agarwal Martin Bohner Ming Mei **Enrique Llorens** Yong Hong Wu Angelo Favini Andrew Pickering Gerd Teschke Juan Carlos Cortes Lopez Anca Croitoru Zhenya Yan Nasser-Eddine Mohamed Ali Tatar Jianging Chen Josef Diblik Stanislaw Migorski **Oing-Wen Wang** Alberto Fiorenza Nicholas Alikakos Julian Lopez-Gomez Jozef Banas Ivan G. Avramidi Lucas Jodar Sanchez Dumitru Baleanu Jianming Zhan Patricia J. Y. Wong Salvatore A. Marano Maria Alessandra Ragusa Jinde Cao Kailash C. Patidar Carlos Lizama Narcisa C. Apreutesei Sining Zheng Stevo Stevic Khalil Ezzinbi Youyu Wang Chun-Gang Zhu Mohamed Kamal Aouf Yansheng Liu Capusneanu Sorinel Chunwei Lu Wini Dumitru-Alexandru Bodislav **Evangelos Markopoulos** Maja Pervan Maria Gabriela Sterian **Rimma Shiptsova** Roxana Ionescu

Ana Barreira Chris Stout Constantinescu Dan Dean Teneng Eugenia Iancu Ioana Adrian Jana Matoskova Maria Bostenaru Dan Sebastian Bakalarczyk Stoican Mirela Ahmed Zeeshan Anton V. Doroshin Claudio Guarnaccia Liana Anica-Popa Mihaela Neamtu

## **Table of Contents**

Plenary Lecture 1: Dynamical Models of Unemployment Control with Distributed Time Delay	9
Mihaela Neamtu	
Plenary Lecture 2: A Product Innovation Methodology Based on QFD and TRIZ	10
Monica Leba, Andreea Cristina Ionica	
<b>Stabilization and Spectrum in Hyperbolic Problems</b> Alexey Filinovskiy	11
<u>A New Characterization of U5(2)</u> Shitian Liu, Runshi Zhang, Deqin Chen	19
<b>A Dynamic Model for Unemployment Control with Migration and Distributed Delay</b> <i>Mihaela Neamtu</i>	23
<b>On Asymptotic Behavior of Solutions to a Forth Order Nonlinear Differential Equation</b> <i>Irina Astashova</i>	32
<u>A Dynamic Model for Unemployment Control with Distributed Delay</u> Nicoleta Sirghi, Mihaela Neamtu, Dan Stelian Deac	42
Some Remarks on Ideal Factorizations in Prufer Domains Marco Fontana	49
Products of L2(16) or L2(17) by Simple Groups Runshi Zhang, Shitian Liu, Yanhua Huang	53
<u>Social-Media-Score – A Tool for Measuring the Use of Social Media in Businesses</u> Marcus Scholz, Marian Zajko	57
Macro-Econometric Modelling of Maastricht Convergence Criteria Influence on Economic Growth: Evidence from V4 Countries Kateřina Dvoroková, Martin Hodula	61
<mark>Advanced Management Methods Implementation in the Romanian Organizations</mark> Edelhauser Eduard, Ionică Andreea, Lupu – Dima Lucian	68
Innovations and Regional Development in Non-profit Sector of the Czech Republic Marcela Göttlichová, Radomila Soukalová	74
<b>The Fundamentals of the Public-Private Partnership in the Sector of Innovation</b> <i>Ildar Ablaev</i>	84
<u>Sigma Versus Beta-Convergence in EU28: Do They Lead to Different Results?</u> Kateřina Dvoroková	88

Upgraded Process of Strategy Modeling for Technology New Ventures	95
Sia Tsolova	
Method of Estimating the Breakeven Point of a Company	105
Lucian Guga	
Introduction Strategy of Inter-Corporate Sharing Economy for Small Businesses	109
Competitiveness Reinforcement	
Minje Cho, Kangbae Lee, Hyung Rim Choi, Soon Goo Hong, Chang-Hyun Park, Hyung-Jong Kim	
The Carbon Tax in the Context of Global and Local Economy	119
Zdenek Hruška, Lilia Dvořáková	
Chaotic Recurrence of the Fixed Assets-Infrastructure Influence on Financial Health of the	127
Hospitality Industry in Emerging Markets	
Fernando Juárez	
Macroeconomic Factors and Initial Public Offerings in Poland	132
Tomáš Meluzín, Marek Zinecker, Sylvia Kovandová	
The Special Treatment Designation and Information Transmission in the Chinese Stock Market	139
Enoch Cheng, Fan Xia, George Yungchih Wang	107
Enoch Cheng, Fun Au, George Tungenin mung	
Authors Index	152

### **Plenary Lecture 1**

### Dynamical Models of Unemployment Control with Distributed Time Delay



### Professor Mihaela Neamtu Faculty of Economics and Business Administration West University of Timisoara Romania E-mail: mihaela.neamtu@feaa.uvt.ro

**Abstract:** In this paper, two nonlinear mathematical models of unemployment control are proposed and analyzed. In the first model, unemployment signals to employers the possibility to hire at lower wages, thus stimulating further job creation in the private sector. Governments are expected to respond as well to the social and budgetary pressures of large numbers of individuals willing to work at the lower wage rate, but still unable to find employment or relying on benefits. Thus, four dynamic variables have been considered: number of unemployed persons, number of employed persons, number of available jobs and number of newly created vacancies.

In the second model, in additional, jobs competition between the unemployed and new migrants is taken into consideration. We consider the situation where governments observe the stock of migrants on their territory, along with unemployed numbers, but have no direct control on the number of migrants.

Both models are described by distributed delay differential systems. The local stability behavior of non-negative equilibrium points is studied, in both cases no distributed delay and distributed delay.

Numerical simulation of the model has been carried out to illustrate the analytical results.

**Brief Biography of the Speaker:** Mihaela Neamtu was born in Timisoara (Romania) on 1971. She graduated in 1995 the Faculty of Mathematics, West University of Timisoara. In 2001 she obtained the title of Ph.D in mathematics. She followed a didactic career at the Faculty of Economics and Business Administration, West University of Timisoara, Romania and she is currently a professor. She has been a visiting Professor for short periods of time at The Nottingham Trent University, Economics & Politics (Great Britain) and Faculty of Mathematics, Bonn (Germany). Professor Mihaela Neamtu has over 70 articles published in Journals and Proceedings of the International Conferences and 5 monographs; she has been a regular referee of papers for several International Journals and a reviewer of Mathematical Reviews (MathSciNet). She has been participating in 12 multiannual grants (1 of them is international), in 9 as a member and in 2 as a director. Her main academic interests are in dynamical systems and applications in biology and economy.

### **Plenary Lecture 2**



### A Product Innovation Methodology Based on QFD and TRIZ

### **Professors Monica Leba & Andreea Cristina Ionica** University of Petrosani ROMANIA

E-mail: monicaleba@yahoo.com, andreeaionica2000@yahoo.com

**Abstract:** Innovation is the act of introducing something new or doing something in a different way. We approach innovation from the point of view of an innovative product, biometric identification system for medical emergency cases, and from the point of view of the methodology introduced for this product development. This methodology is based on QFD, a complex comprehensive quality specific method that translates the "voice of the client" in product characteristics, and on TRIZ, which offers systematic innovation and problem solving toolkits.

In the 19th century began a gradual collaboration and cooperation of science and assorted crafts and industries, which led to the acceleration of various innovations development and their industry integration.

This partnership between science and industry allowed scientists to produce practical applicable technologies, which business could reasonably afford. Because of this collaboration, innovation grew quickly. So, the current trend is to make science and businesses stop being treated as separate entities. Our methodology fits in this trend by introducing an easy to use tool that allows the development of innovative products according to the client needs. This methodology combines QFD, a method that is usual for business, and TRIZ, a method that is usual for science, offering and integrated instrument that make the two entities work together.

**Brief Biography of the Speaker:** Andreea Ionica: Graduated the University of Petrosani as engineer (1992), as economist (2002) and PhD in Industrial Engineering (2004). She got a postgraduate degree in Enterprises' Economy and Administration from Institut National Polytechnique de Lorraine, France (1998). She also graduated the course of Human Resources Management (1999). She is currently Associated Professor in the Management Department at University of Petrosani where she teaches mainly in the areas of Management and Quality Management. Her research interests include: Quality Management Systems (QMS), TQM implementation, the study of customer - supplier relationship in the context of the QMS implementation. She activates in the field of quality management systems, being auditor and Quality Management Representative at the University of Petrosani. In the period 2010-2012 she coordinates a Grundtvig project with partners from Turkey, Romania, Nederland, Belgium and Germany. She participated as coordinator or member in about 10 national and international research projects and grants and published about 100 papers. She also presented plenary lectures in WSEAS conferences in Malta, September 2012; Athens, Greece, May 2013 and Valencia, Spain, August 2013.

Monica Leba: Received a BSc in System Control and Applied Informatics Engineering in 1998, a MSc in Information Systems and Technologies in 2007 and gained a PhD in System Control in 2002. She joined in 1999 the University of Petrosani. In 2008 became Associated Professor of System Control Engineering. She is member of IFAC (International Federation of Automatic Control), Technical Committee 3.1. Computers for Control. She is coordinator of the LLP-Erasmus program at the University of Petrosani from 2007. She was Invited Lecturer at the University of Clausthal – Germany, University of Nancy – France and University of Malaga – Spain. Her general research interests are in applied informatics, algorithms design, modelling and simulation, computer and system control engineering. She took part and coordinated about 20 national and international research projects and grants and published about 80 papers, part of them in WSEAS conferences. She also presented plenary lectures in WSEAS conferences in Corfu, Greece, October, 2008; Istanbul, Turkey, June, 2009; Malta, September 2012; Athens, Greece, May 2013 and Valencia, Spain, August 2013.