Editors

Oludare Owolabi Dalibor Biolek Agoujil Said Vasilis Christofilakis

Associate Editor

Caio Fernando Fontana

Recent Researches in Telecommunications, Informatics, Electronics & Signal Processing

 Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Telecommunications and Informatics (TELE-INFO '13)

 Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Signal Processing (SIP '13)

Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Microelectronics, Nanoelectronics, Optoelectronics (MINO '13)

Baltimore, MD, USA, September 17-19, 2013

Scientific Sponsors











Recent Advances in Electrical Engineering Series | 23



RECENT RESEARCHES in TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INFORMATICS, ELECTRONICS and SIGNAL PROCESSING

Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Telecommunications and Informatics (TELE-INFO '13) Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Signal Processing (SIP '13) Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Microelectronics, Nanoelectronics, Optoelectronics (MINO '13)

> Baltimore, MD, USA September 17-19, 2013

Scientific Sponsors:



Morgan State University in Baltimore, USA



Research Center for Teacher Career Professional Development National Kaohsiung Normal University, Taiwan



The Faculty of Economics and Business University of Zagreb, Croatia



Music Academy "Studio Musica", Italy



College of Computer Science & Department of Biomedical Informatics Asia University, Taiwan

Recent Advances in Electrical Engineering Series | 23

ISSN: 1790-5117 ISBN: 978-960-474-330-8

RECENT RESEARCHES in TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INFORMATICS, ELECTRONICS and SIGNAL PROCESSING

Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Telecommunications and Informatics (TELE-INFO '13) Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Signal Processing (SIP '13) Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Microelectronics, Nanoelectronics, Optoelectronics (MINO '13)

Baltimore, MD, USA September 17-19, 2013

Published by WSEAS Press www.wseas.org

Copyright © 2013, by WSEAS Press

All the copyright of the present book belongs to the World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the Editor of World Scientific and Engineering Academy and Society Press.

All papers of the present volume were peer reviewed by no less that two independent reviewers. Acceptance was granted when both reviewers' recommendations were positive. See also: http://www.worldses.org/review/index.html

ISSN: 1790-5117 ISBN: 978-960-474-330-8

RECENT RESEARCHES in TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INFORMATICS, ELECTRONICS and SIGNAL PROCESSING

Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Telecommunications and Informatics (TELE-INFO '13) Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Signal Processing (SIP '13) Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Microelectronics, Nanoelectronics, Optoelectronics (MINO '13)

> Baltimore, MD, USA September 17-19, 2013

Editors:

Prof. Oludare Owolabi, Morgan State University, USA.Prof. Dalibor Biolek, University of Defence Brno, Czech Republic.Prof. Agoujil Said, University of Moulay Ismail, Morocco.Dr. Vasilis Christofilakis, Siemens Enterprise Communications, Greece.

Associate Editor:

Prof. Caio Fernando Fontana, University of Sao Paulo, Brazil.

Reviewers:

Valentina E. Balas Carlos Manuel Travieso-Gonzalez Jose Ignacio Hernandez Lopez Ashish Umre Arjuna Marzuki Joao Carmo Manendra Pal Singh Chawla Gabriel Badescu Lubnen Moussi Sudhir Dawra Eleonora Catsigeras Dhananjay Singh Karthikeyan Jayaraman Chunwei Lu Wini Lu Arash Habibi Lashkari K.E.Ch. Vidyasagar Sanjeev Pippal Sorinel Oprisan Zahéra Mekkioui Baburao Kodavati Emre Kiyak Murugan Paramasivam Varun Menon Vehbi Neziri Mutamed Khatib Ali Hennache Petr Bouchner Vipul Arvindbhai Shah Christian von Lucken Bahaa Kazem Kevin Kam Fung Yuen Elena Mereuta Mohamed Hussein Codrin-Florentin Nisioiu Babak Babak Bashari Rad Nagaraj S.V. Liang Zhou Rocco Furferi Hsia Chih-Hsien Kieran Greer Mohd Faizal Bin Abdollah Eugenia Iancu Michael H. Schwarz Satish Kumar Duraiswamy Zakaria Zubi Vijay Kumar G Boja Catalin Daniela Litan

Giovanni Aiello Issam Moghrabi Moghrabi Dan Florentin Lascu Christos Volos Ionel Botef Aamir Saeed Malik Vishnu Pratap Singh Kirar Mario Cesar do Espirito Santo Ramos Hime Aguiar **Brunonas** Dekeris Claude Bayeh Navan Kumar Mahboobeh Mahmoodi Alejandro Fuentes-Penna **Ivan Pogarcic** Mrityunjay Kumar Ray Brankica Popovic Andreea Zamfir Saw Chin Tan Humaira Nisar Angel F Tenorio Alper Ozpinar Santoso Wibowo Ala Hamarsheh Alireza Moghaddam Nia Umar Sidik Valery Vodovozov Amjad Daoud Carlos Pampulim Caldeira Jacek Kolodziej Nitish Gupta Eleazar Jimenez Serrano Akash Punhani Tsvetanka Georgieva-Trifonova Hsin-Jang Shieh Kandarpa Kumar Sarma Mohammad Al-Amri Ragab Abdulaziz El Sehiemy Hamidreza Hoshyarmanesh Kamran Mohajeri Ehsan Kamrani Marwan Alseid Serena Pastore Alina Badulescu Sergey Stankevich A. Arul Lawrence Selvakumar Roumiana Kountcheva Jui-Jen Chen

Jenica Ileana Corcau Kanwarjit Singh Sandhu Vignesh Subbian Arianit Maraj Yee Jiun Yap Azlinah Mohamed Mirela-Catrinel Voicu Anca Croitoru Athina Lazakidou Haitham Jabbar Taha Haitham Bagavathi Nagarajan Josip Music Hari Moha Pandey Jianqinag Gao Hung-Jen Yang Andrzej Zak Ashish Seth Mohammad Alanazi Diariy R. Sulaiman Pervez Ahmed Tiberiu Socaciu Rawid Banchuin Claudia-Georgeta Carstea Dinko Vukadinovic Ioan Enescu Nikos Loukeris Maha George Zia Zengshi Chen Mohamed Zahran Cristian Fosalau Lungu Mihai Aureliu Mokhtari Fouad Ahmed N. Abdalla Hakan Tozan Jan Ochodnicky Panagiotis Gioannis Amirhossein Fereidountabar Yuqing Zhou Agoujil Said Yulung Wu Massimiliano Todisco Dimitrios Ventzas Bharat Bhushan Agarwal

Preface

This year the 12th International Conference on Telecommunications and Informatics (TELE-INFO '13), the 12th International Conference on Signal Processing (SIP '13) and the 12th International Conference on Microelectronics, Nanoelectronics, Optoelectronics (MINO '13) were held in Baltimore, MD, USA, September 17-19, 2013. The conferences provided a platform to discuss telecommunications, informatics, nonlinear signals and systems, signal reconstruction, computed imaging, nanoelectronics, quantum electronics, optoelectronics etc with participants from all over the world, both from academia and from industry.

Their success is reflected in the papers received, with participants coming from several countries, allowing a real multinational multicultural exchange of experiences and ideas.

The accepted papers of these conferences are published in this Book that will be sent to international indexes. They will be also available in the E-Library of the WSEAS. Extended versions of the best papers will be promoted to many Journals for further evaluation.

Conferences such as these can only succeed as a team effort, so the Editors want to thank the International Scientific Committee and the Reviewers for their excellent work in reviewing the papers as well as their invaluable input and advice.

The Editors

Table of Contents

Plenary Lecture 1: Telecommunications in Cooperative Intelligent Transport Systems	14
Tomas Zelinka	
<u>Plenary Lecture 2: Image Processing Algorithm for Shape Recognition by Invariant Features</u> Milan Tuba	15
Data Security in ITS Telecommunications Solutions Tomas Zelinka, Michal Jerabek, Zdenek Lokaj	17
Detection of Historical Period in Symbolic Music Data: Revisited Version Michele Della Ventura	24
<u>Adaptive Mobile Gateway Management in Integrated VANET – 3G Wireless Networks</u> V. Revathi, K. Hari Sudha	31
Diameter Cycle of Arbitrary General Graphs Hadeel Ali Al Fares, Mehmet Hakan Karaata	45
Comparative Analysis of Multi-Layer Perceptron and Radial Basis Function for Contents Based Image Retrieval Monis Ahmed Thakur, Syed Sajjad Hussain,Kamran Raza, Manzoor Hashmani	51
Adapting the Ant Colony Optimization Algorithm to the Printed Circuit Board Drilling Problem Taisir Eldos, Aws Kanan, Abdullah Aljumah	58
Evaluating an On-Line Learning Activity Lung-Hsing Kuo, Raie-Kuan Chang, Shang-Ming Su, Wei Tung	64
Addressing Big Data Problems Using Semantics and Natural Language Understanding Emdad Khan	70
Estimation of Algebraic Cryptanalysis Attack Complexity of PRINCE Cipher and PRINCEcore <i>Lucia Lacko-Bartosova</i>	77
Feature-Based Approach to Bridge the Information Technology and Business Gap Fayez Alazemi, Mohammed Alawairdhi	87
Performance Evaluation of Scheduling Algorithms in QoS Classes for Voice Traffic <i>Kamran Raza</i>	93
Cyber Attacks and Cyber Warfares Petr Hruza, Alexander Chlan, Radovan Sousek	100

Risk Management Process in the Field of Cybernetic Security – Mistakes and Solution Approach Jaromir Pitas, Radovan Sousek	108
Exhibiting Learning Situation of Students during Stepwise Refinement of Source Codes Wataru Nishimoto, Fumiko Harada, Hiromitsu Shimakawa	113
Judgment of Learner Ability from Exercise Sentence Sorting and Corresponding Coding Yoko Itado, Yusuke Kajiwara, Fumiko Harada, Hiromitsu Shimakawa	120
<mark>Judging Working Rhythm from Body Movement to Prevent Human Errors</mark> Yohei Tontani, Yusuke Kajiwara, Fumiko Harada, Hiromitsu Shimakawa	127
Detecting Decreased Attention as Symptom of Human Errors by EEG Shuji Inada, Yusuke Kajiwara, Fumiko Harada, Hiromitsu Shimakawa	133
Firefly Algorithm for Constrained Optimization Problems Romana Capor Hrosik, Adis Alihodzic, Milan Tuba, Mirjana Vukovic, Milenko Pikula	139
Simulated Annealing with Cyclic Correlation for Symbol Rate Detection <i>Richard Carr, James E. Whitney II</i>	145
Linearity and Efficiency Improvement Using Harmonic Suppression Power Combiner in GaN S-band Power Amplifier Design Caroline Waiyaki, Michel A. Reece, Edward Viverios	152
<mark>ITS Applied to Monitor Collection and Disposal of Seaport Solid Waste</mark> Sergio Luiz Pereira, Carla M. Maccagnan Fontana, Caio F. Fontana, Cledson Akio Sakurai	160
<mark>RFID for Real Time Passenger Monitoring</mark> Mauricio Lima Fereira, Claudio Luiz Marte, Jorge E. Leal De Medeiros, Cledson Akio Sakurai, Caio Fernando Fontana	170
An Implementation of Web-Based Decision Support System and Satisfaction Survey for Teachers' In-Service Education Hung-Jen Yang, Jui-Chen Yu, Lung-Hsing Kuo, Hsueh-Chih Lin	176
Power Line Communication Applied on Intelligent Transportation Systems Cledson Akio Sakruai, Claudio Luiz Marte, Leopoldo Rideki Yoshioka, Caio Fernando Fontana	182
<u>Intelligent Transportation Systems with Autonomous Guidance – An Application to the</u> <u>Improvement of Efficiency for Median Capacity Urban Transportation Systems</u> Leopoldo R. Yoshioka, Claudio L. Marte, Caio F. Fontana, Jose R. Cardoso	191
Technological Framework for Offshore Terminals	199

Caio Fernando Fontana, Fabio Papa, Cledson Akio Sakurai

Optical Character Recognition Technology Applied for Truck and Goods Inspection Cledson Akio Sakruai, Claudio Luiz Marte, Leopoldo Rideki Yoshioka, Caio Fernando Fontana	207
<u>Telematic Device Development Based on Framework for Embedded Systems</u> Leopoldo R. Yoshioka, Claudo L. Marte, Caio F. Fontana, Marcio C. Oliveira, Edgar T. Yano	215
Integration of Wireless Sensor Network to Intelligent Transportation System for Environmental Monitoring Alessandro Santos, Claudio Marte, Leopoldo Yoshioka, Jorge Cintra, Caio Fontana	224
<u>Performance Indicators as a Measure of Quality in Highways</u> <i>Claudio L. Marte, Leopoldo R. Yoshioka, Caio F. Fontana</i>	232
Intelligent Transportation System for Bus Rapid Transit Corridors (ITS4BRT) Claudio L. Marte, Leopoldo R. Yoshioka, Jorge E. Leal Medeiros, Cledson A. Sakurai, Caio F. Fontana	242
<u>Creating a Campus Netflow Model</u> Hung-Jen Yang, Miao-Kuei Ho, Lung-Hsing Kuo, Hsieh-Hua Yang	250
Development of a Hybrid-Framework for Complex System Analysis Nii Laye, Onyeka Nwaogu, Leeroy Bronner	256
Recommendation for Garments Sales Promotion with Comparison of Multiple Features over Garment Types Takuya Yoshida, Fumiko Harada, Hiromitsu Shimakawa	270
Low Power Analog Correlator for Spread Spectrum Time Domain Reflectometry Chirag Sharma	277
Controller of Autonomous Airship's Propellers Martin Pospisilik, Pavel Marcanik, Pavel Varacha, Milan Adamek, Petr Neumann	281
<mark>Set of Equations for Software Low Pass Filter Analysis or Synthesis</mark> Varacha Pavel, Pospisilik Martin, Adamek Milan	287
Impact of the Threshold Voltage and Transconductance Parameters of NMOS Transistors in NMOS Inverter Performance for Static Conditions of Operation Milaim Zabeli, Nebi Caka, Myzafere Limani, Qamil Kabashi	292
Wavefront Topology System and Finite Element Method for Numerical Analysis of Scalar Wave Equation Clayton G. Thomas, Gregory M. Wilkins, Kofi Nyarko, Yacob Astatke	298
Haptic Nanomanipulation within Semi-Immersive Environment Kofi Nyarko, Craig Scott, Jumoke Ladeji-Osias	304

FPGA Based FIR Filter Using Parallel Pipelined Structure	311
Rajesh Mehra, S. B. L. Sachan	
<mark>Similarity and Musical Structures Retrieval in Contemporary Music</mark> Michele Della Ventura	316
<u>Real-Time Multi-View Generation System Using Depth Image Information</u> Yang-Keun Ahn, Kwang-Mo Jung	326
Implementation of a Word Suggestion Keypad System Utilizing a 3D Space Hand Gesture Recognition Yang-Keun Ahn, Kwang-Mo Jung	333
Signal Processing for Music Analysis Poonam Priyadarshini	340
<u>iCast: Image Compression Approach Using Segmentation and Total Variation Regularization</u> Ahmad Shahin, Fadi Chakik, Walid Moudani	345
Motion Estimation and Inter Prediction Mode Selection in HEVC Ahmad Asghar, Muhammad Atiq, Rai Ammad Khan, Nadeem A. Khan	351
An Artifical Neural Network Model for Handwritten Digits Recognition Snezana Zekovich, Milan Tuba	358
Bat Algorithm (BA) for Image Thresholding Adis Alihodzic, Milan Tuba	364
Image Processing Framework for Shape Recognition by Invariant Features <i>Milan Tuba</i>	370
Image Edge Detection with the Scale-Rate as a Measurement of Local Image Complexity <i>Kai Lu, N. E. Mastorakis, X. D. Zhuang</i>	375
<u>The Virtual Magnetic Moment for Image Matching with Rotating Transformation</u> <i>Xiaodong Zhuang, N. E. Mastorakis</i>	381
Embedded Fingerprint Recognition System M. Kamaraju, P. Anil Kumar, B. Ananda Krishna, B. Rajasekhar	394
<u>A Low Cost Demonstration Platform for Reducing Energy Consumption by Regulating Building</u> <u>Controls through VLC</u> <i>Kofi Nyarko, Christian Emiyah</i>	402

Successive Co-Channel Interference Cancellation with Blind Channel Estimation	408
Farzad Moazzami, Yacob Astatke, Richard A. Dean	
Performance Evaluation of GMSK Modulation in Multipath Channels	412
Farzad Moazzami, Sibghat Ullah, Yacob Astatke	
Authors Index	415

Plenary Lecture 1

Telecommunications in Cooperative Intelligent Transport Systems



Professor Tomas Zelinka Czech Technical University in Prague Faculty of Transportation Sciences Czech Republic E-mail: zelintom@fd.cvut.cz

Abstract: Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS) solutions offer wide range of telecommunications-based applications concentrated namelyon the traffic management, traffic safety improvementor e.g. on environmental impact minimization. Stand-alone vehicle support can improve driver's ability to correctly act in critical situations or improve efficiency of transport process. However, benefits of such support can be magnified if the individual vehicles can suitably exchange data with the other vehicles on the road as well as with the infrastructure systems. Recently emphasis in this area turned ITSto the Cooperative ITS where each equipped vehicle has got ability to communicate with the otherequipped vehicles (V2V) as well as with the infrastructuresystems (V2I). Cooperative ITS implementationsrequire guaranteed quality mobiledata services, low data latency and widely spread roads and highways network coverage. Publically available wireless mobile data services can offer quite reasonable area coverage. However, provided packet service latency use to be above Cooperative ITS requirements and mostly noguaranteed service quality and security available.

New generation of OFDM based services specificallyDSRC 5.9 (Data Short Range communication) designed for the V2V and V2I communication or publically availableLTE services open conditions for provisioning of appropriate telecommunications services. Theirfirst implementations prove appearance of the new potentialin this area. Our view of this potential will be presented.

Transferred data volumesboth inV2V and V2I regimesextremely quickly grow. Step by step vehicles integration in the global networks, however, represents fertile conditions forindividual vehicles networks attacks. Hostile attack ofvehicle on board data communication network based typically on the CAN(Controlled Area Network) can easily cause fatal consequences. Therefore telecommunications security ismore and more understood as the crucial part of the Cooperative ITS telecommunications solutions. Some our approaches improving available telecommunications security tools will be presented, as well.

Brief Biography of the Speaker: Professor of Informatics at the Czech Technical University (CTU) in Prague,

PhD in Experimental Physics at the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences,

Master degree in Cybernetics and Computer Sciences at the CTU in Prague,

2005 - CTU in Prague, Faculty of Transport Sciences (FTS)

Basic and advanced lectures in area of telecommunications sciences, specific telecommunication solutions for the Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS) and cooperative ITS, telecommunications services management etc.,

R&D - specific telecommunications solutions dedicated for the ITS, Electronic Toll Collection (ETC) acting as well as the national representative in ISO/CEN, vehicle On Board Units architecture, security in telecommunications etc. 1993 – 2005 Communications business

New products R&D, business development for products like VSAT data services (EuroTel) or IP/SS7based international voice networks interconnect within CEEMEA region (Global One (JV of Sprint Int., FT, DT), acting as the external mentor at the of the CTU in Prague, FTS and member of governmental telecommunications liberalization committee

1976 – 1993 Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, Geophysical Institute

Experimental laboratory and observatory methods in geophysics, studies of the variations and drift of the Earth magnetic field, data communication solutions within international geomagnetic observatory system (INTERMAG), computer modeling of magnetic material structures with on-line laboratory identification, laboratory study of the magnetic properties of rocks,

1972 – 1976 Industrial R&D Automatic control systems for the technological processes – CNC (Computer Numerical Control),Data communications and computer based control in the heavy duty technological processes,

Published above 125 scientific papers, monographs, books and University textbooks in physics, informatics, ITS, transport telematics and telecommunications.

Plenary Lecture 2

Image Processing Algorithm for Shape Recognition by Invariant Features



Professor Milan Tuba Faculty of Computer Science University Megatrend Belgrade Serbia E-mail: tuba@ieee.org

Abstract: Digital image processing is one of the most used procedures in the wide area of human activities like medicine, manufacturing, science etc. Image processing covers a range of techniques, from elementary pixel based and local signal processing for some desirable image transformations to more complex algorithms for segmentation, recognition and information deduction. This plenary lecture describes an algorithm for shape recognition based on invariant features. After initial processing, that may include noise reduction, processing that emphasizes certain features, initial thresholding and segmentation, the image is ready for shape recognition. However, since the detected shapes can be in various positions and distances which makes template based recognition difficult, invariant features of the shapes are preferred for recognition. Additional problem is that usually such features are not enough for reliable discrimination and additional elements are added to the algorithm to enhance classification. Some elements of the pre-processing as well as classification may be hard optimization problems so optimization metaheuristics, specifically from the swarm intelligence family, are used at these stages.

Brief Biography of the Speaker: Milan Tuba is Professor of Computer Science and Provost for mathematical, natural and technical sciences at Megatrend University of Belgrade. He received B. S. in Mathematics, M. S. in Mathematics, M. S. in Computer Science, M. Ph. in Computer Science, Ph. D. in Computer Science from University of Belgrade and New York University. From 1983 to 1994 he was in the U.S.A. first as a graduate student and teaching and research assistant at Vanderbilt University in Nashville and Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University and later as Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering at Cooper Union Graduate School of Engineering, New York. During that time he was the founder and director of Microprocessor Lab and VLSI Lab, leader of scientific projects and supervisor of many theses. From 1994 he was Assistant Professor of Computer Science and Director of Computer Center at University of Belgrade, from 2001 Associate Professor, Faculty of Mathematics, and from 2004 also a Professor of Computer Science and Dean of the College of Computer Science, Megatrend University Belgrade. He was teaching more than 20 graduate and undergraduate courses, from VLSI Design and Computer Architecture to Computer Networks, Operating Systems, Image Processing, Calculus and Queuing Theory. His research interest includes mathematical, queuing theory and heuristic optimizations applied to computer networks, image processing and combinatorial problems. He is the author or coauthor of more than 150 scientific papers and coeditor or member of the editorial board or scientific committee of number of scientific journals and conferences. Member of the ACM since 1983, IEEE 1984, New York Academy of Sciences 1987, AMS 1995, WSEAS, SIAM, IFNA.