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Prof. Pierre Borne, Ecole Centrale de Lille, FRANCE

Prof. Leonid Kazovsky, Stanford University, USA

# REGENT ADVANCES IN ARTIFICIAL INTEGRACIONS ARTIFICIALIA BASES SEDATA BASES

Proceedings of the 9<sup>th</sup> WSEAS International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Knowledge Engineering and Data Bases (AIKED '10)

University of Cambridge, UK, February 20-22, 2010

Artificial Intelligence Series

A Series of Reference Books and Textbooks



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#### Preface

This year the 9th WSEAS International Conference on ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE, KNOWLEDGE ENGINEERING and DATA BASES (AIKED '10) was held at the University of Cambridge, UK, February 20-22, 2010. The conference remains faithful to its original idea of providing a platform to discuss supervised and unsepervised learning, algorithms, implementation, time series analysis, information and knowledge engineering, information retrieval systems, image processing, knowledge and information management techniques, data mining techniques etc. with participants from all over the world, both from academia and from industry.

Its success is reflected in the papers received, with participants coming from several countries, allowing a real multinational multicultural exchange of experiences and ideas.

The accepted papers of this conferences is published in this Book that will be indexed by ISI. Please, check it: www.worldses.org/indexes as well as in the CD-ROM Proceedings. They will be also available in the E-Library of the WSEAS. The best papers will be also promoted in many Journals for further evaluation.

Conferences such as this can only succeed as a team effort, so the Editors want to thank the International Scientific Committee and the Reviewers for their excellent work in reviewing the papers as well as their invaluable input and advice.

The Editors

#### **Table of Contents**

Plenary Lecture 1: Emotion Modeling in Neural Networks	13
Adnan Khashman	
Plenary Lecture 2: The Mathematical Foundation and a Step by Step Description for 26 Algorithms on Artificial Neural Networks Nicolae Popoviciu	14
Plenary Lecture 3: Knowledge Based Multimedia System for Teacher's Education  Danimir Mandic	15
Plenary Lecture 4: A World of Choice: Practical Aspects about Complex IS and OS Claudia-Georgeta Carstea	16
Development of an Optical 3D Scanner based on Structured Light Baki Koyuncu, Kurtulus Kullu	17
The Mathematical Foundation and a Step by Step Description for 17 Algorithms on Artificial Neural Networks Nicolae Popoviciu, Floarea Baicu	23
Submersions Contact of Sub Manifolds of a Cosimplectic Contact Manifolds  A. D. Morosanu, Mihaela Popa	31
New Ideas on the Artificial Intelligence Support in Military Applications Gabriela Prelipcean, Mircea Boscoianu, Florin Moisescu	34
Performance-Centric Business Activity Monitoring Framework for Continuous Process  Improvement  Kwan Hee Han, Sang Hyun Choi, Jin Gu Kang, Geon Lee	40
Design of an Active Power Filter using Genetic Algorithm Technique T. Narongrit, KL. Areerak, KN. Areerak	46
Possibilistic Aggregations in the Discrete Covering Problem: Application in the Problem of Optimal Choice of Alternatives  Gia Sirbiladze, Anna Sikharulidze, Bezhan Ghvaberidze	51
Generalized Weighted Fuzzy Expected Values in Uncertainty Environment Gia Sirbiladze, Anna Sikharulidze, Natia Sirbiladze	59
An Optimization of Granular Network by Evolutionary Methods Yun-Hee Han, Keun-Chang Kwak	65
Cricket Batting Technique Analyser/Trainer: A Proposed Solution using Fuzzy Set Theory to aid West Indies Cricket K. M. Curtis	71
<u>Identification of Noisy Poultry Portion Images Using a Neural Network</u> Adnan Khashman, Gulsum Y. Asiksoy	77

The Diagnosis of Bankruptcy Risk Using Score Function Lidia Mandru, Adnan Khashman, Claudia Carstea, Nicoleta David, Lucian Patrascu	83
OS Based Aplix Software Solution Claudia Georgeta Carstea	88
Level Determination of Space Orientation Depending on Manual Laterality and Using Artificial Intelligence Techniques  Dana Badau, Adela Badau, Florin Paraschiv, Manolache Gabriel Marian, Talaghir Laurentiu-Gabriel, Neagu Nicolae	108
Parameter Optimization of a Fuzzy Logic Controller for a Power Electronics Boost Converter using Genetic Algorithms  Oyvind Rui, Amin Hajizadeh, Tore M. Undeland	120
A Decision Support System for Strategic Information Systems Planning Sang-Hyun Choi, Kwan-Hee Han, Jin-Wook Kim	125
Experimental Evaluation of Diversity Measures of Combined Classifiers  Fuad Alkoot, Husain Qasem	131
A Technique for Determining Time Length of Pause at Final Period of Each Sentence in Story:  Design of Synthesized Speech for Supporting Children's Comprehension  Hideji Enokidu, Kazuhiro Uenosono, Seiichi Komiya	137
Classification and Segmentation of Brain Tumor using Texture Analysis  Qurat-Ul-Ain, Ghazanfar Latif, Sidra Batool Kazmi, M. Arfan Jaffar, Anwar M. Mirza	147
Prioritizing Alternative using Evolutionary Computing Procedure in AHP Nur Farha Zakaria, Halina Mohamed Dahlan, Ab Razak Che Hussin	156
Regular Expression Patterns for Searching Trust Attributes in e-Commerce Website  Muhammad Rushdi Rusli, Ab. Razak Che-Hussin, Halina Mohamed Dahlan	162
Ground Penetrating Radar Image Preprocessing for Embedded Object in Media Qeethara Kadhim Al-Shayea, Itedal S. H. Bahia	168
Possibilistic Missing Data Estimation  Anas Dahabiah, John Puentes, Basel Solaiman	173

Possibilistic Kohonen Maps Anas Dahabiah, John Puentes, Basel Solaiman	179
A Mathematical Model and Implementation of the Test System for Measurement of the Gyro Stabilization Error Slobodan Obradovic, Milan Tuba, Nicolae Popoviciu	185
Feature Importance in Bayesian Assessment of Newborn Brain Maturity from EEG  L. Jakaite, V. Schetinin, C. Maple	191
Current Solutions for Increasing the Comfort, Safety and Optimizing the Energy Consumption in Electrical Urban Transport  Aurel Stinga, Gheorghe Manolea, Cornelia A. Bulucea, Niculae Boteanu	196
Intelligent Emotion-Oriented eCommerce Systems Simone Leon, Alexander Nikov	202
A Swift Heuristic Algorithm based on Capacitated Clustering for the Open Periodic Vehicle Routing Problem Anna Danandeh, Mehdi Ghazanfari, Reza Tavakoli-Moghaddam, Mehdi Alinaghian	208
<u>Information Imperfection Processing in Supervised Classification Systems</u> Anas Dahabiah, Basel Solaiman, John Puentes	215
Knowledge Based Multimedia System for Teacher's Education  Danimir Mandic	221
Informational Technology in Measuring Motor Characteristics Elementary School Pupils  Danimir Mandic, Dragan Martinovic, Milovan Stamatovic	226
Managing Innovations in Education Danimir Mandic, Nenad Lalic, Veljko Bandjur	231
TempR-PDM: A Conceptual Temporal Relational Model for Managing Patient Data Aqil Burney, Nadeem Mahmood, Kamran Ahsan	237
Knowledge Management Integration Model for IT Applications with Hooking RFID Technology Kamran Ahsan, Hanifa Shah, Paul Kingston	244
Implementing E-Learning Inmathematics Engineering for Better Understanding N. M. Tawil, A. Zaharim, F. H. M. Ariff, N. A. Ismail, M. H. Osman	250
Fuzzy Modelling in the Emerging Field of Knowledge Management Systems Vasile Mazilescu	254
A New Technique for Realization of Boolean Functions  Hazem M. El-Bakry, Ahmed Atwan, Nikos Mastorakis	260
A Comparison of Agent Decommitment Techniques in a Real-Time Environment Michele Van Dyne, Costas Tsatsoulis	271
Parallel Computing for Data Reduction Carlo Dell'Aquila, Francesco Di Tria, Ezio Lefons, Filippo Tangorra	280

Efficient Multiple Assignment to Database Tables  Elizabeth Hudnott, Jane Sinclair, Hugh Darwen	286
Missing Data Imputation based on Unsupervised Simple Competitive Learning Byoung Jik Lee	292
Improved C4.5 Algorithm for Rule Based Classification  Mohammed M. Mazid, A. B. M. Shawkat Ali, Kevin S. Tickle	296
An Effective Sampling Scheme for better Multi-Layer Perceptrons  Hyontai Sug	302
<u>Digital Libraries Initiative in Romania</u> Agnes Erich, Marius Coman, Elena Tirziman	307
Gradient-based Probability Family on a Convex Domain Tomonari Sei	312
<u>Machine Learning for Intelligent Bioinformatics – Part 1 Machine Learning Integration</u> <i>Aboubekeur Hamdi-Cherif</i>	315
<u>Machine Learning for Intelligent Bioinformatics – Part 2 Intelligent Control Integration</u> <i>Aboubekeur Hamdi-Cherif</i>	321
On Management of Knowledge Services  Zuzana Tuckova, Jiri Strouhal	327
Mining Healthcare Data: The Case of an Endoscopic Thoracic Sympathectomy Dataset Maribel Yasmina Santos, Diana Goncalves, Jorge Cruz	333
A New Automated Information Retrieval System by using Intelligent Mobile Agent Hazem M. El-Bakry, Alaa M. Riad, Ahmed Atwan, Sameh Abd El-Ghany, Nikos Mastorakis	339
Formalization for Natural Language Fuzzy Queries and Crisp Multi-Criteria Queries Waheed Aslam Ghumman, Susana Munoz-Hernandez	352
Joint Querying and Relevance Feedback Scheme for an On-Line Image Retrieval System Wichian Premchaiswadi, Anucha Tungkasthan	364
An Example of a Tracking Function Using the Cellular Data System Toshio Kodama, Tosiyasu L. Kunii, Yoichi Seki	372
Scalability in Ontology Instance Matching of Large Semantic Knowledge Base Masaki Aono, Md. Hanif Seddiqui	378
Foreign Languages as Instruments of Professional Development in Consulting Archives Suzana Carmen Cismas	384
The Impact of American Culture on Other Cultures: Language and Cultural Identity Suzana Carmen Cismas	388
<u>Authors Index</u>	394

#### **Emotion Modeling in Neural Networks**



#### **Professor Adnan Khashman**

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**Abstract:** An artificial neural network (ANN) mimics the structure and function of a biological brain. They form a vital information and data processing unit in the future robots. The perception of input data, analysis and decision making can be performed by a trained ANN. The problem with such systems, regardless of how "intelligent" they could be, is their lack of emotions; a feature specific to biological systems like ours. What if machines have emotions? Would they perceive information in a human way? Would their decision be more correct that non-emotional systems? Are we, the humans, ready to accommodate systems with emotions in our daily life? These questions, and more, will be discussed during the lecture.

Moreover, a review of our recently developed emotional ANN model will be presented. This emotional ANN has embedded emotional parameters that model human responses such as anxiety, confidence, and first impression during learning a new task and also decision making. A real-life implementation of this novel emotional ANN will also be presented, where the developed system is used to identify blood cells.

#### **Brief Biography of the Speaker:**

Adnan Khashman received his Ph.D. and M.Sc. degrees in electronic engineering from University of Nottingham, England, UK, in 1992 and 1997, respectively, and his B.Eng. degree in electronic and communication engineering from University of Birmingham, England, UK, in 1991. During 1998-2001 he was an Assistant Professor and the Chairman of Computer Engineering Department, Near East University, Nicosia, N. Cyprus. Since 2001 he is an Associate Professor and Chairman of Electrical and Electronic Engineering Department at the same university. From 2007 till 2008 he was also the Vice-Dean of Engineering Faculty. He is the founder (in 2001) and Head of the Intelligent Systems Research Group (ISRG) at the same university.

As of 2009 he is a full Professor at the Engineering Faculty. His current research interests include emotion modeling in neural networks and their engineering applications, intelligent systems, image processing and pattern recognition. Prof. Dr. Khashman has authored and co-authored more than 65 scientific publications in books, journals, and conference proceedings.

### The Mathematical Foundation and a Step by Step Description for 26 Algorithms on Artificial Neural Networks



# **Professor Nicolae Popoviciu**Co-author: Floarea Baicu Hyperion University of Bucharest, ROMANIA

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**Abstract:** We present a description of a set of 26 algorithms on neural networks and indicate the area where the algorithms could be applied. All algorithms are a part of the monograph (2009) Neural Networks. Mathematical Foundation, Algorithms and Applications, authors Nicolae Popoviciu and Floarea Baicu. Each algorithm has its mathematical foundation and the algorithms treat many aspects related with neural networks. We enumerate several directions: separable sets, supervised learning, BKP, MLP geometric algorithm, SOM competitive learning, ISODATA, Kohonen competitive algorithm, ART1 competitive algorithm, stock-recall problem, sales traveling problem, c-means algorithm for prototype vectors, RBF algorithms in batch version and sequential version, Householder decomposition etc. All algorithms are described step by step and are illustrated by many numerical examples.

#### Brief Biography of the Speaker:

Popoviciu Nicolae is PhD in mathematics (from 1976), professor at Hyperion University of Bucharest, Romania, Faculty of Mathematics-Informatics and the dean of this faculty. His area of competence contains: stochastic processes and Markov decision problems, integral transforms (continuous, discrete) and field theory, mathematical programming and optimization models, artificial neural networks and applications. He is the first author of 18 books (all in Romanian language) and the first author of 89 papers (almost all in English language). His recently book Neural Networks. Mathematical Foundation, Algorithms and Applications (2009) is a monograph on the algorithms of neural networks with application. Professor Popoviciu is member of Romanian Society of Mathematics and member of the Romanian Probability and Statistics Society. He has participated to many WSEAS International Conference as plenary speaker or author (Romania, Greece, Turkey, Bulgaria etc.).

#### Knowledge Based Multimedia System for Teacher's Education



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**Abstract:** This paper deals with a concept of Knowledge system which is created to support medern learning and teaching. Educational technology is constantly changing and improving in line with the development of science and information technology. Traditional teaching is most often criticized for insufficient activity of students, inadequate teaching intuition and dynamism, the impossibility of individualisation of teaching, lack of continuous feedback on the achievements of students and others. Intensive development of telecommunications technology and computer systems, permanent connection to the Internet and WEB based learning systems enabled better use of computer technology in teaching. Computer based knowledge systems provide flexible organization of activities, lectures and study materials and a complex evaluation of students.

Teaching is often formalized, verbalized and not sufficiently visual, reducing knowledge durability as well as possibility of connecting theory with real life. Multimedia knowledge systems is created for personal computers offer possibility for making electronic text books involving text, pictures, sounds, animations and films, in such a way that learners can individually proceed in learning teaching contents, they can return to contents which are not clear enough to them, they can receive feedback and additional information in accordance with their own capabilities and interests. Interactivity and quality of presented materials, using multimedia and hypertext, offer considerably richer contents compared with teaching carried out in traditional classroom.

#### Brief Biography of the Speaker:

Danimir Mandic graduated at the Faculty of Mechanical engineering in Sarajevo, in the area of Information systems. Masters degree got at the University of Belgrade in the area of Information systems in traffic engineering. At the Faculty of technical sciences in Novi Sad he got a DSc in the area of Information systems in traffic engineering, and he got PhD at the University of East Sarajevo in the area of Educational technology. He was a postgraduate student at the Michigan State University at the department of Computer Sciences.

Currently he is a full professor of Informatics and educational technology at the University of Belgrade in Serbia and a chief of Department of Didactics and Educational Technology. From 1987. up to 1992 he was assistant at the Faculty of Traffic Engineering in Sarajevo (Bosnia and Herzegovina). From 1992, he is professor at the Faculty of Teacher Training in Belgrade (Serbia).

Danimir Mandic published more than 50 scientific papers and 16 books in the area of Informatics and Educational Technology. He was a leader in three scientific projects: Educational software for students, Interactive multimedia classroom and Distance education systems for high education. Currently he is the leader in scientific project: Evaluation of the Curriculum at the Teacher Training faculties in Serbia using modern technologies and distance education. He is the author of several innovations in education. Currently he is developing a WEB portal for teachers, pupils, parents...

Danimir Mandic is advanced tester and coordinator for European Computer Driving Licence in Serbia.

#### A World of Choice: Practical Aspects about Complex IS and OS



#### Associate Professor Claudia-Georgeta Carstea

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**Abstract:** Up to now, most open source software (OSS) deployments have been in invisible infrastructure applications running on back-office servers (GNU/Linux, Apache, and so on). In many cases, the extra functionality available in OSS systems allows for a richer feature set. Much has been written about the motivation of individual OSS developers; in this case, the primary drivers behind an organizations decision to implement OSS solutions are principle and pragmatism. Open source systems lack the comfort zone that a commercially acquired solution provides; rather, support comes from bulletin boards and the like.

However, open source software has been widely used for a long time in academic institutions. In this way, the usage of this type of software comes with drastically lower cost than usual. Also, because open source software is more or less free, there is often the mis-perception that service and support should also be correspondingly priced, which is a difficult mindset to break. Although the open source phenomenon is sometimes characterized as a threat for the software development industry, small to medium-sized enterprises anywhere in the world leverage the innovative open source model as an infrastructure on which to create new business opportunities. Being the most complete and most popular open source development technology, Java platform is used and describe specific technologies and products used in software development and production. In the following section we describe conditions in which this information system is being developed. In addition, we explain architecture of the system devised to allow successful development in this environment. The third section describes technologies used to implement the system according to constraints and goals set by its architecture. The fourth section introduces specific tools used to develop and deploy components of the information system together with the discussion and reasons why these products are used.

#### Brief Biography of the Speaker:

Claudia Carstea is Associate Professor in Databases and Management Information Systems at "George Baritiu" University, Brasov, Romania. Received her Ph.D. In Cybernetics, Statistics and Economic Informatics, AES, Bucharest, Romania. Research activities focus in the fields of: performance management and measurement in design information systems, business networks, databases, risk evaluation in project management, process control in management information systems.

She is Dean of Faculty of Economics, "George Baritiu" University of Brasov, Romania. Also she is Head of ECDL Department at the same university.

She is author and co-author of numerous research papers published in referred journals and conference proceedings, and he has been author and editor of national and international books.

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Claudia Carstea has authored and co-authored 82 scientific publications in books, journals, and conference proceedings.