





# **RECENT RESEARCHES in SOFTWARE ENGINEERING, PARALLEL and DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS**

**10th WSEAS International Conference on SOFTWARE  
ENGINEERING, PARALLEL and DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
(SEPADS '11)**

**Cambridge, UK  
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**Preface**

This year the 10th WSEAS International Conference on SOFTWARE ENGINEERING, PARALLEL and DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS (SEPADS '11) was held in Cambridge, UK, February 20-22, 2011. The conference remains faithful to its original idea of providing a platform to discuss component technologies, software design, program analysis, software architecture, extreme programming, interprocessor communications, parallel languages and compilers, models of computation, performance measurements, real-time, reliability and fault-tolerance issues, wireless networks, routing algorithms etc. with participants from all over the world, both from academia and from industry.

Its success is reflected in the papers received, with participants coming from several countries, allowing a real multinational multicultural exchange of experiences and ideas.

The accepted papers of this conference are published in this Book that will be indexed by ISI. Please, check it: [www.worldses.org/indexes](http://www.worldses.org/indexes) as well as in the CD-ROM Proceedings. They will be also available in the E-Library of the WSEAS. The best papers will be also promoted in many Journals for further evaluation.

A Conference such as this can only succeed as a team effort, so the Editors want to thank the International Scientific Committee and the Reviewers for their excellent work in reviewing the papers as well as their invaluable input and advice.

The Editors





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## Plenary Lecture 1

### The Basic Theory and an Efficient Soft Computing for a New Simulation Approach on several Models of Optimal Stock Management in the Deterministic Case



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**Abstract:** The work is a generalization of three Wilson's models related with the gestion (management) of stocks in the deterministic case. A new variable  $r$ , called stock rate or simulation rate, appears in all models. This variable assures a better stock controlling by deterministic simulation method. For  $r = 1/2$  we obtain all Wilson's results from the bibliography [4], [5]. For each economical model the mathematical foundation is given, together with several numerical applications and economical interpretations. All models are based on the same notations with their specific meanings. So we used the following notations:

$N$  = The total number of supplies

$h$  = The period length (the number of days, let us say) between two supplies;  $h$  is constant.

$c_L$  = The launch cost for one demand of supply (the ordering cost per one order)

$c_H$  = The holding cost (in warehouse) unit cost, per day

$c_P$  = The penalty cost per item, per day (when the stock  $s$  is less then the client's demand)

$W$  = The production rate of the factory, on the unit time (the model 3)

$D$  = The client's demand rate on the unit time (the model 3)

From time in time the manager has to stop the production activity, otherwise the whole quantity  $WT$  is too big, i.e.  $WT \gg Q$ .

$t_W$  = The working time (the production time) for the factory or industrial unit

$t_S$  = The stop time (the factory doesn't work)

$t_{WP}$  = The working time and the penalty time for the factory because the client's demands are not satisfied

$t_P$  = The penalty time and stop time

$C_r(q)$  = The total cost (composed of the ordering and holding cost) for interval , in model 1

$C_r(q, s)$  = The total cost (composed of the ordering, holding and penalty cost) for interval  $[0, T]$ , in model 2

$C_r(t_S, t_P)$  = The total cost (composed of the production cost and ordering, holding and penalty cost) for the interval  $[0, T]$ , in model 3

In the above description the elements  $T, Q, W, D, c_L, c_H, c_P$  and  $r$  are **input data**

The elements  $q, s, N, h, t_S, t_P, t_W, t_{WP}$  are **unknown data** (positive real numbers).

They must be found by using the mathematical models for the maintenance stock problem

The aim of the stock theory is to determine the best values  $q^*$  (model 1),  $q^*, s^*$  (model 2),  $t_S^*, t_P^*$  (model 3) which minimize **the total maintenance costs**, respectively

$$C_r(q^*) = \min_{q \in (0, \infty)} C_r(q)$$

$$C_r(q^*, s^*) = \min_{q \in (0, \infty), s \in (0, \infty)} C_r(q, s)$$

$$C_r(t_S^*, t_P^*) = \min_{t_S \in (0, \infty), t_P \in (0, \infty)} C_r(t_S, t_P)$$

Each mathematical model generates an informatics model and a C++ program. So, the work contains three C++ valid programs: source codification, numerical output results and print screen. The C++ simulation programs have been validated by supplementary techniques and independent computations. By simulation with various values of  $r$  a good manager has the possibility to choose the best version of his activity.

**Brief Biography of the Speaker:** Popoviciu Nicolae is PhD in mathematics (from 1976), professor at Hyperion University of Bucharest, Romania, Faculty of Mathematics-Informatics and the dean of this faculty. His area of competence contains: stochastic processes and Markov decision problems, integral transforms (continuous, discrete, fast Fourier transform, discrete Fourier transform), complex functions, field theory, distribution theory, tensor computation, mathematical programming (linear, multi-objective, quadratic, convex, nonlinear, stochastic, in integer numbers, Boolean) and optimization models, artificial neural networks and applications. He is the first author of 18 books (all in Romanian language) and 102 papers (almost all in English language) and more exactly the first author of 89 papers. His recently book Neural Networks. Mathematical Foundation, Algorithms and Applications (2009, Romanian language) is a monograph on the algorithms of neural networks with application.

Professor Popoviciu is member of Romanian Society of Mathematics and member of the Romanian Probability and Statistics Society. He has participated to many WSEAS International Conference: plenary speaker, author, co-author, chairman, reviewer etc (Romania, Greece, Turkey, Bulgaria, United Kingdom, USA).

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